

C-PROGRAMMING (BCA 106)

Section-A (Short Answer Type Questions)

Note: All questions are compulsory. Each question carries 3 marks.

1. (A) What are subscripts ? How are they written? What restrictions apply to the values that can be assigned to the subscripts?
- (B) Suppose a function declaration includes argument type specification and one of the arguments is an array. How must the array type specification be written? Use small example for reference.
- (C) Describe two different methods for creating a stream-oriented data file. Can both methods be used with unformatted data files?
- (D) What is meant by opening a data file? How is this accomplished?
- (E) Can a structure variable be defined as a member of another structure? Can an array be included as a member of a structure? Can an array have structures as elements? If yes, then place suitable block codes for respectively.
- (F) What is the purpose of the 'Typedef' feature? How is the feature used in conjunction with structures?
- (G) How is a pointer variable declared? What is the purpose of the data type included in the declaration? In what way can assignment of an initial value be included in the declaration of a pointer variable?
- (H) How can a function return pointer to its calling routine?
- (I) What is preprocessor directive? Differentiate conditional and define directives.

Section-B

(Long Answer type Questions)

Note: Attempt any two questions. Each question carries 12 marks.

2. Write a C program that will generate a table of values for the equation:

$$y = 2^{x-0.1} \sin(0.5x)$$

Where  $x$  varies between 0 and 60. Allow the size of the increment to be entered as an input parameter.